



# The role of patient organizations Efficiency Strategies for Clinical Studies

Therese Stutz Steiger, 06.07.2017



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### 1 Some personal information1

- Born with a rare disease
- Characterized as a chronic condition
- Irregular acute episodes
- Health problems in childhood
- "New" health problems by getting older
- Three decades of very few bone-related problems
- Trained as an MD with an MPH



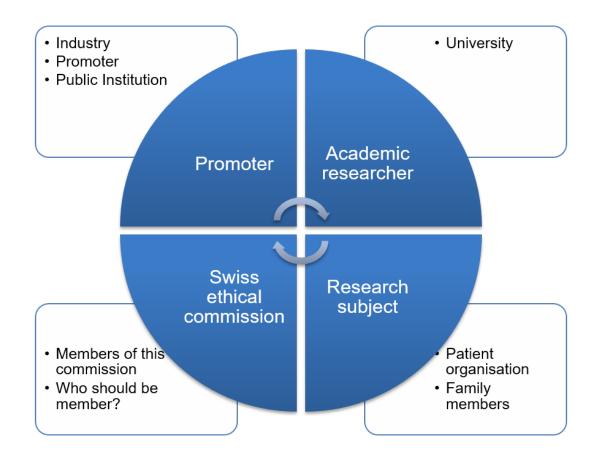
### 2 Patient and consumer organisations in Switzerland

- Umbrella organisations of affected people and organisations
- Disease related patient organisations and support groups
- Supporting- and councelling organisations
- Ombuds centres for patients

### 2 Definitions (patients perspective)

- Clinical trial: a research project which aims to evaluate the effects of an intervention in connection with health
  - → clinical research ≠ clinical care
- Role of the person in charge of care: individual care of the patient by respecting his needs
- Role of researcher: to gain knowledge which can be disseminated. The interests of the patient are not always identical

### 2 Partners in a clinical trial



### 2 Benefits

No guarantee; the study is aimed at evaluating the real topic

#### To consider

- Study phase
- Study methodology (placebo)
- Existing data
- Discussion with other participants

### 2 Risks

### Some unexpected events can happen:

- in relation to the intervention
- in relation to the tests during the clinical study

#### To take into consideration:



A clinical study has to evaluate the safety of a therapeutical intervention. Not all risks can be eliminated.

## 2 SCTO Forum Clinical Research 2015: General consent—Yes but how?

"Patients often have a huge interest in clinical research as they know first hand how life changes with a specific diagnosis. They need cures and hence, the majority of them has a positive attitude towards research. However patients want to become addressed and involved."

Karin Holm; representative of a patient organisation

### 3 Rare Diseases

Definition: 1 or less persons affected in 2000 persons

FOPH: 7.2% affected in Switzerland/ in total 580'000 (more than people with diabetes)

6'000-8'000 rare diseases are known

80% are genetic; in 50% of the cases the responsible gene is known

>50% in childhood

95% no specific treatment

### PRORARIS

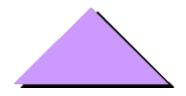


























lysosomale speicherkrankheiten schweiz maladies lysosomales suisse malattie lisosomali svizzera











### 3 Rare Disease Day, February 2015



# 4 Federal Act on Research involving Human Beings (Human Research Act, HRA)

#### Art. 16 Informed consent

- 1 Persons may only be involved in a research project if they have given their informed consent. Consent must be given in writing; the Federal Council may specify exemptions.
- 2 The persons concerned must receive comprehensible oral and written information on:
- the nature, purpose and duration of, and procedure for, the research project;
- the foreseeable risks and burdens;
- the expected benefits of the research project, in particular for themselves or for other people;
- the measures taken to protect the personal data collected;
- their rights.

# 4 Federal Act on Research involving Human Beings (Human Research Act, HRA)

### **Art. 19 Liability**

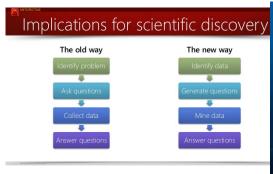
- 1 Any person who carries out a research project involving persons shall be liable for damage suffered by them in connection with the project. The Federal Council may specify exemptions from liability.
- 2 Compensation claims become time-barred three years after the injured party has become aware of the damage and of the liable party, but no later than ten years after the completion of the research project. The Federal Council may specify a longer limitation period for particular research areas.
- 3 The provisions of the Code of Obligations4 on tort are otherwise applicable; in the exercise of official duties, the Government Liability Act of 14 March 19585, or cantonal government liability law, is applicable.

### Care4brittlebones.org



### Care4brittle bones: A strategic approach to improve OI...until we find a cure!

DATA STRATEGY CULTURE







Open Source Document Patient Outcome metrics

Research App (Radboud University

Strategy Workshop of Experts&OI people

Research Networks for 3 key disciplines

### 6 Patient involvement: becoming an active partner in research

– "Research subject"

Partner in research

Information provider

Advisor

Reviewer

Co-researcher

Driving force

### 6 Patient involvement: professional perspective

- Representativeness
- Quality
- Bias
- Influence
- Consumer expectations,
- Cost increase and research duration
- Roles overlapping

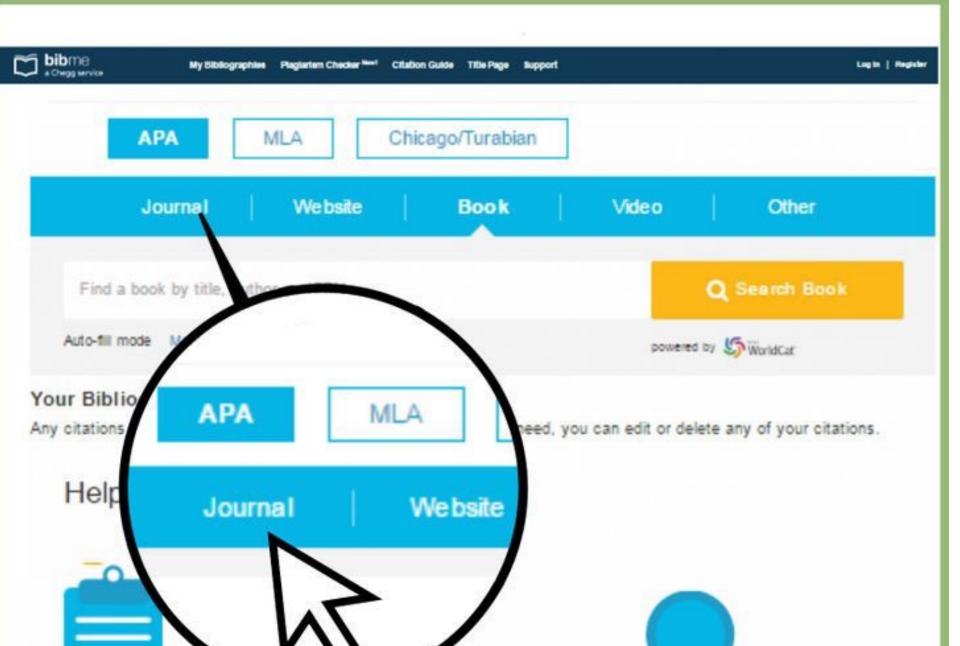
Consumer involvement in health research: a review and research agenda; Jonathan Boote\*, et. al. 2002

### 7 Concluding discussion

- Is the Swiss health system ready for active patient involvement?
- Can Swiss patient organisations become active partners in research?
- Patient organisations as active partners: what do we need to lobby for or to do to get there?

– What is your experience in involving patient partner organisations in your research projects?

### Bibliography: see annexe







# Thank you for your attention.

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Special thanks Céline Moret, Retina Suisse

### ProRaris



Alliance Maladies Rares - Suisse Allianz Seltener Krankheiten - Schweiz Alleanza Malattie Rare - Svizzera







Association pour l'Information et la Recherche sur les maladies rénales Génétiques









Association Romande du Syndrome de Sjögren











**Association STB Suisse** 



Sdérose tubéreuse de Bourneville Tuberöse Sklerose Komplex Sderosi tuberosa complessa













### PRORARIS



Alliance Maladies Rares - Suisse Allianz Seltener Krankheiten - Schweiz Alleanza Malattie Rare - Svizzera





muskelkrank & lebensstark



Schweizerische Hämophilie-Gesellschaft Association Suisse des Hémophiles Società Svizzera Emofilia



Schweizerische Lupus Erythematodes Vereinigung Associazione Svizzera Lupus Eritematoso Association Suisse du Lupus Érythémateux



























